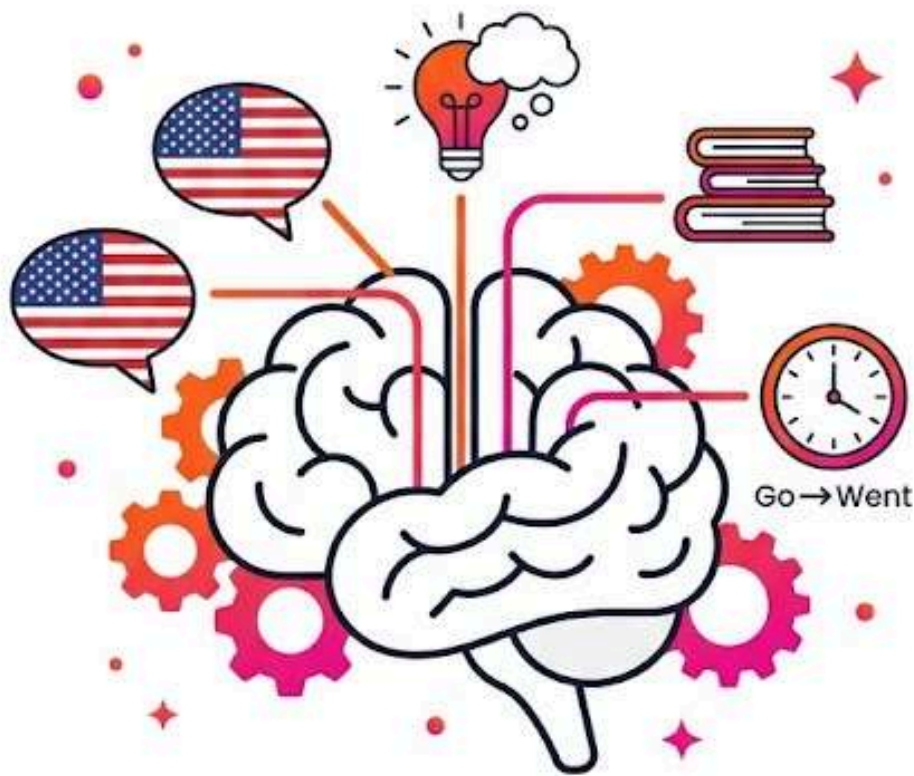


Essential English

Verbs



Guía de Presente y Pasado:
Regulares, Irregulares y
Ejercicios Prácticos

*** Introducción

¡Hola! Esta guía es tu material de apoyo diseñado para ayudarte a dominar los verbos más importantes en inglés en su forma de presente y pasado.

Mi mayor consejo es este: no intentes memorizar estas tablas. Lo mejor que puedes hacer es consultar esta guía conforme practicas y tratar de usar los verbos en tu vida real. Así no te complicas y aprendes sin estrés.

Este material está creado no solamente para que veas cómo se acomodan los verbos en pasado, sino también para que pongas a prueba lo aprendido con los ejercicios incluidos. ¡Espero que sea de mucho provecho!

Sígueme en mi canal de [YouTube](#) y visita inglesconcindy.com para seguir aprendiendo.



*** SECCIÓN 1

Verbos Regulares

Los verbos regulares en inglés forman su pasado agregando la terminación -ed o -d.

Presente (Present)	Pasado (Past)	Significado en Español
Answer	Answered	Responder
Arrive	Arrived	Llegar
Ask	Asked	Preguntar / Pedir
Brush	Brushed	Cepillar
Call	Called	Llamar
Clean	Cleaned	Limpiar
Close	Closed	Cerrar
Cook	Cooked	Cocinar
Cry	Cried	Llorar
Dance	Danced	Bailar
Enjoy	Enjoyed	Disfrutar
Finish	Finished	Terminar
Help	Helped	Ayudar
Laugh	Laughed	Reír
Learn	Learned	Aprender
Like	Liked	Gustar
Listen	Listened	Escuchar

Presente (Present)	Pasado (Past)	Significado en Español
Live	Lived	Vivir
Look	Looked	Mirar
Love	Loved	Amar / Encantar
Need	Needed	Necesitar
Open	Opened	Abrir
Play	Played	Jugar / Tocar un instrumento
Remember	Remembered	Recordar
Start	Started	Empezar
Stop	Stopped	Detener
Study	Studied	Estudiar
Talk	Talked	Hablar
Travel	Traveled	Viajar
Try	Tried	Intentar / Probar
Use	Used	Usar
Visit	Visited	Visitar
Wait	Waited	Esperar
Walk	Walked	Caminar
Want	Wanted	Querer
Wash	Washed	Lavar
Watch	Watched	Ver (TV, películas)
Work	Worked	Trabajar

*** SECCIÓN 2

Verbos Irregulares

Los verbos irregulares no siguen una regla específica para formar el pasado. Su forma cambia y debemos memorizarlos poco a poco con la práctica.

Presente (Present)	Pasado (Past)	Significado en Español
Be (am, is, are)	Was / Were	Ser / Estar
Break	Broke	Romper
Bring	Brought	Traer
Build	Built	Construir
Buy	Bought	Comprar
Catch	Caught	Atrapar
Choose	Chose	Elegir
Come	Came	Venir
Cut	Cut	Cortar
Do	Did	Hacer
Drink	Drank	Beber
Drive	Drove	Conducir / Manejar
Eat	Ate	Comer
Fall	Fell	Caer
Feel	Felt	Sentir
Find	Found	Encontrar
Forget	Forgot	Olvidar
Get	Got	Obtener / Conseguir
Give	Gave	Dar
Go	Went	Ir

Presente (Present)	Pasado (Past)	Significado en Español
Have	Had	Tener
Hear	Heard	Oír
Know	Knew	Saber / Conocer
Leave	Left	Dejar / Salir
Lose	Lost	Perder
Make	Made	Hacer / Fabricar
Meet	Met	Conocer (a alguien) / Reunirse
Pay	Paid	Pagar
Put	Put	Poner
Read	Read	Leer (se pronuncia "red")
Run	Ran	Correr
Say	Said	Decir
See	Saw	Ver
Sleep	Slept	Dormir
Speak	Spoke	Hablar
Swim	Swam	Nadar
Take	Took	Tomar (algo)
Teach	Taught	Enseñar
Tell	Told	Decir / Contar
Think	Thought	Pensar
Understand	Understood	Entender
Win	Won	Ganar
Write	Wrote	Escribir

*** SECCIÓN 3

Exercises

Exercise 1: Regular Verbs (Afirmativas y Negativas) Completa la oración usando el verbo entre paréntesis en pasado. Si dice "not", debes hacer la oración negativa usando didn't.

1. Mr. Johnson _____ (work) in a bank last year.
2. The students _____ (not / study) for the English test.
3. My sister _____ (call) the doctor yesterday morning.
4. The restaurant _____ (not / close) at 9:00 PM.
5. The children _____ (play) soccer in the garden.
6. Sarah _____ (not / wash) her car on Sunday.
7. My neighbors _____ (listen) to loud music last night.
8. The train _____ (arrive) late.
9. Mrs. Davis _____ (not / watch) the news on TV.
10. My dog _____ (wait) for me at the door.



Exercise 2: Irregular Verbs (Afirmativas y Negativas) Completa la oración usando el verbo entre paréntesis en pasado. Si dice "not", recuerda usar didn't.

- 1.The workers _____ (build) a new house in my city.
- 2.My brother _____ (not / drink) coffee today.
- 3.The cat _____ (sleep) on the sofa all day.
- 4.The manager _____ (not / write) the email.
- 5.Peter and Anna _____ (buy) a new television.
- 6.The teacher _____ (not / give) us homework yesterday.
- 7.My friend _____ (find) \$20 on the street.
- 8.The kids _____ (not / eat) their vegetables.
- 9.Lisa _____ (drive) her car to the supermarket.
- 10.The store clerk _____ (not / understand) my question.



Exercise 3: Present or Past? (Mixed Practice) Lee la oración y decide si ocurre habitualmente (Presente) o si ya ocurrió (Pasado). Completa con la forma correcta.

1. My mother usually _____ (cook) dinner at 6:00 PM.
2. Yesterday, the doctor _____ (not / have) time to see me.
3. The supermarket _____ (open) at 8:00 AM every day.
4. Last weekend, my friends _____ (go) to the beach.
5. The baby _____ (not / cry) last night.
6. Mark always _____ (drink) tea in the morning.
7. The students _____ (not / do) their homework yesterday.
8. My wife _____ (read) a book every night before bed.
9. Two days ago, the dog _____ (break) the window.
10. My parents _____ (not / travel) in December, they prefer January.



Answer Key (Respuestas)

Exercise 1:

- 1.worked
- 2.didn't study
- 3.called
- 4.didn't close
- 5.played
- 6.didn't wash
- 7.listened
- 8.arrived
- 9.didn't watch
- 10.waited

Exercise 2:

- 1.built
- 2.didn't drink
- 3.slept
- 4.didn't write
- 5.bought
- 6.didn't give
- 7.found
- 8.didn't eat
- 9.drove
- 10.didn't understand

Exercise 3:

- 1.cooks
- 2.didn't have
- 3.opens
- 4.went
- 5.didn't cry
- 6.drinks
- 7.didn't do
- 8.reads
- 9.broke
- 10.don't travel

Exercise 4:

- 1.Tom didn't buy a new car.
- 2.The girls didn't play tennis.
- 3.Mr. White didn't see the accident.
- 4.The cat didn't drink milk.
- 5.My cousins didn't visit us.